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PROVINCE
OF
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

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Gordon MacEachern — Deputy Minister

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FOREWORD

This handbook for Prince Edward Island has been prepared as a ready reference on agricultural statistics by the Atlantic Office of Statistics Canada and the Marketing Services Division of The Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture.

The greater part of the material contained herein has been compiled from Statistics Canada sources and surveys. Acknowledgement is made to Agriculture Canada and other sources for data obtained from their publications.

We would like to hereby dedicate this publication to the farmers, processors and others associated with the industry who, by their cooperation through surveys and censuses, made the information available. Without their cooperation in returning the data on their operations, this book would not be possible.

We would like your input into this publication. Should you locate errors or have suggestions for new tables, please feel free to contact us.

Additional information may be obtained by contacting Statistics Canada or the Marketing Services Division of The Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture.

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TABLE 1
Selected Provincial Data

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Number of Farms(1)	3,677	3,154	2,833	77.0	89.8
Total Area in Farms (ac)	731,035	699,367	673,196	92.1	96.3
Improved Land	503,558	500,853	460,399 (2)	••	••
Under Crops	391,534	391,118	386,715	98.8	98.9
Pasture	95,787	89,521	55,899 (2)	••	••
Summerfallow	5,791	7,481	6,841	113.0	87.4
Other Improved Land	10,446	12,733	11,244	107.6	88.3
Unimproved Land	227,477	198,514	212,797	93.5	107.2
Woodland	184,471	161,697	151,225	82.0	93.5
Other Unimproved Land	43,006	36,817	61,572 (2)	••	••
Total Capital Value ($)	326,480,636	699,470,045	738,631,854	226.2	105.6
Value of Land and Buildings	218,193,757	478,844,864	489,544,771	224.4	102.2
Value of Machinery and Equipment	75,180,649	148,971,254	170,804,062	227.2	114.7
Value of Livestock and Poultry	33,106,230	71,653,927	78,283,021	236.5	109.3

	1976 # of Farmers	%	1981 # of Farmers	%	1986 # of Farmers	%
Farms Classified by Sales						
Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold						
$250,000 and Over			82	2.6	152	5.4
100,000 – $249,999	149	4.1	299	9.5	401	14.2
50,000 – 99,999	224	6.1	414	13.1	433	15.3
25,000 – 49,999	367	10.0	473	15.0	422	14.9
10,000 – 24,999	727	19.8	569	18.0	496	17.5
5,000 – 9,999	543	14.8	386	12.2	292	10.3
2,500 – 4,999	514	14.0	362	11.5	262	9.2
Under $2,500	1146	31.2	569	18.0	375	13.2
Institutional Farms	7	0.2	(3)		(3)	
Farms Classified by Size of Farms						
Size of Farms (ac)						
Under 3 Acres	34	0.9	77	2.4	100	3.5
3 – 9	60	1.6	72	2.3	80	2.8
10 – 69	575	15.6	423	13.4	380	13.4
70 – 129	961	26.1	735	23.3	558	19.7
130 – 179	562	15.3	457	14.5	383	13.5
180 – 239	549	14.9	414	13.1	381	13.4
240 – 399	585	15.9	577	18.3	512	18.1
400 – 559	207	5.6	217	6.9	231	8.2
560 – 759	76	2.1	87	2.8	101	3.6
760 – 1,119	40	1.1	57	1.8	67	2.4
1,120 – 1,599	18	0.5	24	0.8	20	0.7
1,600 Acres & Over	10	0.3	14	0.4	20	0.7

TABLE 1 Cont'd.

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Area of Crops on Farms (ac)					
Wheat	16,197	8,127	11,803	72.9	145.2
Oats	46,587	33,127	24,460	52.5	73.8
Barley	26,090	53,237	65,770	252.1	123.5
Mixed Grain	82,800	84,547	66,376	80.2	78.5
Rye	934	2,423	4,496	481.4	185.6
Corn for Silage	11,496	6,313	3,506	30.5	55.5
Tame Hay	137,899	123,754	126,434	91.7	102.2
Potatoes	51,620	63,878	64,219	124.4	100.5
Tobacco	3,457	4,018	3,669	106.1	91.3
Vegetables	5,765	4,123	2,773	48.1	67.3
Small Fruits(4)	899	1,007	2,032	N/A	N/A
Livestock Numbers					
Total Cattle	110,396	102,454	100,373	90.9	98.0
Cows					
Dairy	25,611	24,106	21,805	85.1	90.5
Beef	14,673	11,038	11,289	76.9	102.3
Heifers	18,234	19,990	21,857	119.9	109.3
Steers	24,674	19,550	19,352	78.4	99.0
Bulls	1,954	1,374	1,275	65.3	92.8
Calves	25,250	26,396	24,795	98.2	93.9
Total Pigs	78,891	116,843	114,836	145.9	98.3
Total Sheep	6,272	7,619	6,795	108.3	89.2
Total Horses & Ponies	••	2,317	2,357	••	101.7
Total Hens & Chickens	268,252	222,729	275,656	102.8	123.8
Population					
Total Population	118,229	122,506	126,646	107.1	103.4
Farm Population(2)	15,792	12,160	10,380	N/A	N/A
Machinery					
Tractors	5,857	5,804	6,065	103.6	104.5
Grain Combines	1,267	1,161	1,125	87.4	96.9
Swathers	129	220	90	69.8	40.9
Balers	1,953	1,896	1,844	94.4	97.3
Forage Crop Harvesters	354	407	339	95.8	83.3

(1) 1976 includes holdings with sales of $50 or more.
1981, 1986 include holdings with sales of $250 or more.
(2) 1976 not directly comparable to other years because of definition change.
(3) In 1981, 1986, all Institutional Farms are included in their specific sales class.
(4) 1976, 1981, area to be harvested. 1986, area under cultivation.
Source: 1976, 1981, 1986 Censuses of Agriculture
•• Not available

TABLE 2
Kings County

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Number of Farms(1)	664	586	520	78.3	88.7
Total Area in Farms (ac)	161,726	148,810	140,817	87.1	94.6
Improved Land	91,665	86,422	80,056 (2)	••	••
Under Crops	73,151	86,777	66,748	91.2	100.0
Pasture	14,677	14,645	8,559 (2)	••	••
Summerfallow	1,756	1,892	1,287	73.3	68.0
Other Improved Land	2,081	3,108	3,462	166.4	111.4
Unimproved Land	70,061	62,389	60,761	86.7	97.4
Woodland	60,172	53,572	45,704	76.0	85.3
Other Unimproved Land	9,889	8,817	15,057 (2)	••	••
Total Capital Value ($)	55,703,196	110,489,573	117,177,438	210.4	106.1
Value of Land and Buildings	36,577,609	74,144,486	74,901,296	204.8	101.0
Value of Machinery and Equipment	13,759,726	24,931,486	30,565,885	222.1	122.6
Value of Livestock and Poultry	5,365,863	11,413,602	11,710,257	218.2	102.6

	1976 # of Farmers	%	1981 # of Farmers	%	1986 # of Farmers	%
Farms Classified by Sales						
Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold						
$250,000 and Over	{		11	1.9	23	4.4
100,000 – $249,999	30	4.5	60	10.2	68	13.1
50,000 – 99,999	48	7.2	68	11.6	72	13.8
25,000 – 49,999	58	8.7	67	11.4	76	14.6
10,000 – 24,999	122	18.4	96	16.4	74	14.2
5,000 – 9,999	76	11.4	58	9.9	58	11.2
2,500 – 4,999	94	14.2	78	13.3	55	10.6
Under $2,500	236	35.5	148	25.3	94	18.1
Institutional Farms	••	••	(3)		(3)	
Farms Classified by Size of Farms						
Size of Farms (ac)						
Under 3 Acres	3	0.4	10	1.7	20	3.8
3 – 9	5	0.8	8	1.4	13	2.5
10 – 69	72	10.8	57	9.7	56	10.8
70 – 129	144	21.7	121	20.6	85	16.3
130 – 179	100	15.1	92	15.7	63	12.1
180 – 239	115	17.3	78	13.3	75	14.4
240 – 399	135	20.3	126	21.5	112	21.5
400 – 559	54	8.1	57	9.7	47	9.0
560 – 759	19	2.9	18	3.1	29	5.6
760 – 1,119	10	1.5	10	1.7	13	2.5
1,120 – 1,599	4	0.6	7	1.2	3	0.6
1,600 Acres & Over	3	0.4	2	0.3	4	0.8

TABLE 2 Cont'd.

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Area of Crops on Farms (ac)					
Wheat	4,662	1,121	2,606	55.5	232.5
Oats	9,885	6,476	4,757	48.1	73.5
Barley	5,861	6,976	9,131	155.8	130.9
Mixed Grain	13,825	16,519	12,681	91.7	76.8
Rye	456	1,012	1,314	288.2	129.8
Corn for Silage	1,391	455	167	12.0	36.7
Tame Hay	25,092	21,670	21,994	87.7	101.5
Potatoes	8,137	8,896	8,518	104.7	95.8
Tobacco	2,011	2,055	1,867	92.8	90.9
Vegetables	206	375	268	130.1	71.5
Small Fruits(4)	353	288	718	••	••
Livestock Numbers					
Total Cattle	17,240	15,097	12,646	73.4	83.8
Cows					
Dairy	3,717	3,522	2,919	78.5	82.9
Beef	3,469	2,668	2,426	69.9	90.9
Heifers	2,594	2,802	2,425	93.5	86.5
Steers	2,989	1,780	1,145	38.3	64.3
Bulls	457	259	226	49.5	87.3
Calves	4,014	4,066	3,505	87.3	86.2
Total Pigs	13,216	19,933	21,311	161.3	106.9
Total Sheep	2,952	3,289	3,410	115.5	103.7
Total Horses & Ponies	••	363	411	••	113.2
Total Hens and Chickens	20,899	24,848	29,070	140.4	117.0
Population					
Total Population	18,578	19,215	19,509	105.0	101.5
Farm Population(2)	2,843	2,322	1,980	••	••
Machinery					
Tractors	1,039	1,029	1,019	98.1	99.0
Grain Combines	218	203	194	89.0	95.6
Swathers	31	40	17	54.8	42.5
Balers	343	330	309	90.1	93.6
Forage Crop Harvesters	29	51	37	127.6	72.5

(1) 1976 includes holdings with sales of $50 or more.
1981, 1986 includes holdings with sales of $250 or more.
(2) 1976 not directly comparable to other years because of definition change.
(3) In 1981, 1986, all institutional Farms are included in their specific sales classes.
(4) 1976, 1981, area to be harvested. 1986, area under cultivation.
Source: 1976, 1981, 1986 Censuses of Agriculture
•• Not available

TABLE 3
Prince County

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Number of Farms(1)	1,226	1,084	992	80.8	91.5
Total Area in Farms (ac)	266,963	262,881	256,201	96.0	97.5
Improved Land	190,275	195,722	182,338 (2)	..	..
Under Crops	151,804	156,217	155,914	102.7	99.8
Pasture	32,893	31,764	19,736 (2)	..	..
Summerfallow	2,315	3,342	3,197	138.1	95.7
Other Improved Land	3,263	4,399	3,491	107.0	79.4
Unimproved Land	76,688	67,158	73,863	96.3	110.0
Woodland	60,280	51,993	53,022	88.0	102.0
Other Unimproved Land	16,408	15,165	20,841 (2)	..	..
Total Capital Value ($)	116,473,864	274,973,116	288,015,346	247.3	104.7
Value of Land and Buildings	74,651,206	187,906,368	194,179,881	259.4	103.3
Value of Machinery and Equipment	31,148,058	64,436,958	66,826,835	214.5	103.7
Value of Livestock and Poultry	10,474,396	22,629,790	27,008,630	257.9	119.3

	1976 # of Farmers	1976 %	1981 # of Farmers	1981 %	1986 # of Farmers	1986 %
Farms Classified by Sales						
Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold						
$250,000 and Over	{		41	3.8	64	6.5
100,000 – $249,999	66	5.4	109	10.1	141	14.2
50,000 – 99,999	78	6.4	161	14.9	162	16.3
25,000 – 49,999	144	11.7	186	17.2	159	16.0
10,000 – 24,999	262	21.3	179	16.5	173	17.4
5,000 – 9,999	194	15.8	132	12.2	86	8.7
2,500 – 4,999	164	13.4	111	10.2	94	9.5
Under $2,500	316	25.7	165	15.2	113	11.4
Institutional Farms	4	0.3	(3)		(3)	
Farms Classified by Size of Farms						
Size of Farms (ac)						
Under 3 Acres	18	1.5	35	3.2	47	4.7
3 – 9	16	1.3	28	2.6	26	2.6
10 – 69	172	14.0	122	11.3	122	12.3
70 – 129	290	23.6	231	21.3	174	17.5
130 – 179	181	14.7	148	13.7	133	13.4
180 – 239	204	16.6	147	13.6	118	11.9
240 – 399	207	16.9	215	19.8	191	19.2
400 – 559	78	6.4	88	8.1	96	9.7
560 – 759	30	2.4	27	2.5	39	3.9
760 – 1,119	18	1.5	25	2.3	25	2.5
1,120 – 1,599	10	0.8	10	0.9	10	1.0
1,600 Acres & Over	4	0.3	8	0.7	11	1.1

TABLE 3 Cont'd.

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Area of Crops on Farms (ac)					
Wheat	4,229	1,251	1,896	44.8	151.6
Oats	19,077	16,800	11,825	62.0	70.4
Barley	11,970	26,832	32,305	269.9	120.4
Mixed Grain	25,035	18,687	15,451	61.7	82.7
Rye	172	279	1,696	987.2	606.6
Corn for Silage	4,403	2,707	1,790	40.7	66.1
Tame Hay	47,264	43,650	46,108	97.6	105.6
Potatoes	32,721	40,185	39,775	121.6	99.0
Tobacco	54	354	x	••	••
Vegetables	3,866	2,593	1,192	30.8	46.0
Small Fruits(4)	123	222	662	••	••
Livestock Numbers					
Total Cattle	36,847	33,429	34,655	94.1	103.7
Cows					
Dairy	9,334	8,107	7,304	78.3	90.1
Beef	4,361	2,969	3,149	72.2	106.1
Heifers	6,082	6,460	8,011	131.7	124.0
Steers	7,994	6,926	7,549	94.4	109.0
Bulls	616	365	405	65.5	111.0
Calves	8,458	8,602	8,237	97.4	95.8
Total Pigs	19,980	30,427	27,204	136.2	89.4
Total Sheep	1,054	1,029	838	79.5	81.4
Total Horses & Ponies	••	748	677	••	90.5
Total Hens and Chickens	79,142	100,735	103,685	131.0	102.9
Population					
Total Population	43,237	42,821	43,677	101.0	102.0
Farm Population(2)	5,509	4,211	3,590	••	••
Machinery					
Tractors	2,206	2,250	2,368	107.3	105.2
Grain Combines	508	442	440	86.6	99.5
Swathers	45	76	41	91.1	53.9
Balers	673	657	640	95.1	97.4
Forage Crop Harvesters	164	179	161	98.2	89.9

(1) 1976 includes holdings with sales of $50 or more.
1981, 1986 includes holdings with sales of $250 or more.
(2) 1976 not directly comparable to other years because of definition change.
(3) In 1981, 1986, all Institutional Farms are included in their specific sales classes.
(4) 1976, 1981, area to be harvested. 1986, area under cultivation.
Source: 1976, 1981, 1986 Censuses of Agriculture
•• Not available
x Confidential

TABLE 4
Queens County

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Number of Farms(1)	1,785	1,484	1,321	74.0	89.0
Total Area in Farms (ac)	302,346	287,676	276,178	91.3	96.0
Improved Land	221,618	218,709	198,005 (2)	..	..
Under Crops	166,579	168,124	164,053	98.5	97.6
Pasture	48,217	43,112	27,604 (2)	..	..
Summerfallow	1,720	2,247	2,057	119.6	91.5
Other Improved Land	5,102	5,226	4,291	84.1	82.1
Unimproved Land	80,728	68,967	78,173	96.8	113.3
Woodland	64,019	56,132	52,499	82.0	93.5
Other Unimproved Land	16,709	12,835	25,674 (2)	..	..
Total Capital Value ($)	154,303,774	314,007,356	333,439,070	216.1	106.2
Value of Land and Buildings	106,764,940	216,794,011	220,463,594	206.5	101.7
Value of Machinery and Equipment	30,272,865	59,602,810	73,411,342	242.5	123.2
Value of Livestock and Poultry	17,265,969	37,610,535	39,564,134	229.1	105.2

	1976 # of Farmers	%	1981 # of Farmers	%	1986 # of Farmers	%
Farms Classified by Sales						
Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold						
$250,000 and Over	(		30	2.0	65	4.9
100,000 – $249,999	53	3.0	130	8.8	192	14.5
50,000 – 99,999	98	5.5	185	12.5	199	15.1
25,000 – 49,999	165	9.2	220	14.8	187	14.2
10,000 – 24,999	343	19.2	294	19.8	249	18.8
5,000 – 9,999	273	15.3	196	13.2	148	11.2
2,500 – 4,999	256	14.3	173	11.7	113	8.6
Under $2,500	594	33.3	256	17.3	168	12.7
Institutional Farms	3	0.2	(3)		(3)	
Farms Classified by Size of Farms						
Size of Farms (ac)						
Under 3 Acres	13	0.7	32	2.2	33	2.5
3 – 9	39	2.2	36	2.4	41	3.1
10 – 69	331	18.5	244	16.4	202	15.3
70 – 129	527	29.5	383	25.8	299	22.6
130 – 179	281	15.7	217	14.6	187	14.2
180 – 239	230	12.9	189	12.7	188	14.2
240 – 399	243	13.6	236	15.9	209	15.8
400 – 559	75	4.2	72	4.9	88	6.7
560 – 759	27	1.5	42	2.8	33	2.5
760 – 1,119	12	0.7	22	1.5	29	2.2
1,120 – 1,599	4	0.2	7	0.5	7	0.5
1,600 Acres & Over	3	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.4

TABLE 4 Cont'd.

	1976	1981	1986	1986 as a % of 1976	1986 as a % of 1981
Area of Crops on Farms (ac)					
Wheat	7,276	5,755	7,301	100.3	126.9
Oats	17,625	9,851	7,878	44.7	80.0
Barley	8,259	19,429	24,334	294.6	125.2
Mixed Grain	43,920	49,341	38,244	87.1	77.5
Rye	306	1,132	1,484	485.0	131.1
Corn for Silage	5,702	3,151	1,549	27.2	49.2
Tame Hay	65,543	58,434	58,332	89.0	99.8
Potatoes	10,762	14,797	15,926	148.0	107.6
Tobacco	1,392	1,609	x	••	••
Vegetables	1,691	1,153	1,312	77.6	113.8
Small Fruits(4)	423	496	651	••	••
Livestock Numbers					
Total Cattle	56,309	53,928	53,072	94.3	98.4
Cows					
Dairy	12,560	12,477	11,582	92.2	92.8
Beef	6,843	5,401	5,714	83.5	105.8
Heifers	9,558	10,728	11,421	119.5	106.5
Steers	13,691	10,844	10,658	77.8	98.3
Bulls	879	750	644	73.3	85.9
Calves	12,778	13,728	13,053	102.2	95.1
Total Pigs	45,495	66,483	66,321	145.8	99.8
Total Sheep	2,266	3,301	2,547	112.4	77.2
Total Horses & Ponies	••	1,206	1,269	••	105.2
Total Hens and Chickens	166,411	97,146	142,901	84.9	147.1
Population					
Total Population	56,414	60,470	63,460	112.5	104.9
Farm Population(2)	7,440	5,627	4,835	••	••
Machinery					
Tractors	2,612	2,525	2,678	102.5	106.1
Grain Combines	561	516	491	87.5	95.2
Swathers	53	104	32	60.4	30.8
Balers	937	909	895	95.5	98.5
Forage Crop Harvesters	161	177	141	87.6	79.7

(1) 1976 includes holdings with sales of $50 or more.
1981, 1986 includes holdings with sales of $250 or more.
(2) 1976 not directly comparable to other years because of definition change.
(3) In 1981, 1986, all Institutional Farms are included in their specific sales classes.
(4) 1976, 1981, area to be harvested. 1986, area under cultivation.
Source: 1976, 1981, 1986 Censuses of Agriculture
•• Not available
x Confidential

TABLE 5
Gross Value of Agricultural Production – Prince Edward Island 1989 & 1990

		– Preliminary Estimates – Year 1990			– Final Estimates – Year 1989		
	Unit	Production	Value	% of Total Value	Production	Value	% of Total Value
Wheat	bus.	467,000	1,919	0.7	630,000	2,690	0.9
Oats	bus.	1,240,000	2,108	0.8	1,700,000	3,128	1.0
Barley	bus.	3,950,000	10,428	3.9	5,150,000	14,780	4.8
Mixed Grain	bus.	2,580,000	5,443	2.0	3,550,000	8,130	2.6
Tobacco	lbs.	2,534,000	5,274	2.0	5,570,000	11,016	3.5
Potatoes	cwts.	18,750,000	95,974	36.1	18,360,000	128,184	41.2
Hay & Clover	tons	320,000	18,803	7.1	420,000	21,294	6.8
Fruits & Vegetables			7,251	2.7		7,300	2.3
Floriculture & Nursery			796	0.3		792	0.3
Other Crops			2,719	1.0		2,726	0.9
Total Crops			150,715	56.6		200,040	64.3
Cattle & Calves	head	35,600	31,016	11.7	33,900	27,619	8.9
Hogs	head	184,500	24,509	9.2	198,100	21,838	7.0
Sheep & Lambs	head	2,800	232	0.1	3,000	223	0.1
Poultry (Hens & Turkeys)	'000 lbs.	4,082	3,136	1.2	3,296	2,433	0.8
Total Livestock			58,893	22.1	238,296	52,113	16.8
Wool	lbs.	13,100	13	0.0	19,700	22	0.0
Milk	kilolitres	97,395	37,812	14.2	98,950	37,330	12.0
Eggs	'000 doz.	2,634	2,872	1.1	2,782	3,008	1.0
Fur Farming			541	0.2		937	0.3
Honey & Products	lbs.	79,000	115	0.0	107,000	152	0.0
Other Livestock			809	0.3		1098	0.4
Total Other			42,162	15.8		42,547	13.7
Crop Insurance, Stabilization & Deficiency Payments Net Non–Grain Cash Advances, etc.			14,408	5.4		16,178	5.2
Total Gross Value			266,178			310,878	

Source: Statistics Canada, Truro Office

TABLE 6

Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Farm Products
Atlantic Provinces & Canada

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Canada
		– Thousand Dollars –			
1991(1)	62,300	223,400	308,000	258,200	21,312,600
1990	59,423	245,861	317,587	275,390	21,567,960
1989	58,118	254,257	314,621	272,705	22,544,033
1988	54,411	204,417	311,761	253,401	22,048,603
1987	46,934	212,575	296,768	242,873	21,055,287
1986	44,444	185,488	271,133	224,264	20,414,520
1985	43,057	171,275	256,674	216,536	19,690,089
1984	41,399	191,156	257,700	216,654	20,408,227
1983	34,813	172,332	236,060	199,828	18,832,334
1982	33,403	161,900	232,244	190,327	18,871,015
1981	32,239	189,578	226,988	194,910	18,525,443
1980	27,979	140,076	196,360	151,995	15,953,402
1979	26,445	120,793	178,798	140,577	14,409,851

Source: Agriculture Economics Statistics, 21–603.
(1) Based on Forecast from Agriculture Canada's December Outlook.

TABLE 7

Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations
Prince Edward Island

	Farm Cash Receipts	Income in Kind	Value of Inventory Change	Gross Income	Operation Exp. and Deprec.	Farm Net Income
			– Thousand Dollars –			
1991 (1)	223,400	2,900	400	226,700	178,700	48,000
1990	245,861	2,870	–6,194	242,537	179,538	62,999
1989	254,257	2,738	–2,743	254,252	182,310	71,942
1988	204,417	2,747	8,854	216,018	173,282	42,736
1987	212,575	2,795	–7,959	207,411	164,364	43,047
1986	185,488	2,752	–3,877	184,363	162,263	22,100
1985	171,275	2,357	1,174	174,806	160,421	14,385
1984	191,156	2,417	17,790	211,363	155,713	55,650
1983	172,332	2,403	–4,933	169,802	149,379	20,423
1982	161,900	2,373	788	165,061	142,113	22,948
1981	189,578	2,898	20,785	213,261	132,299	80,962
1980	140,076	2,345	–8,192	134,229	109,925	24,304
1979	120,793	2,854	2,091	125,738	94,835	30,903

Source: Agriculture Economics Statistics, 21–603.
(1) Based on Forecast from Agriculture Canada's December Outlook.

TABLE 8

Farm Cash Receipts from Sale of Farm Products -- Prince Edward Island

	1991 (2)	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983
				- Thousand Dollars -					
Grain (1)		4,162	3,403	4,575	3,234	3,934	3,946	3,422	2,685
Potatoes		112,170	119,046	63,125	79,935	57,754	53,777	71,873	64,499
Vegetables		5,302	5,667	5,388	4,863	4,456	5,066	5,283	3,710
Fruits		1,933	1,626	2,005	2,199	2,064	1,296	1,425	1,748
Floriculture & Nursery		796	792	824	976	1,361	996	1,733	2,220
Tobacco		6,147	10,861	11,322	12,536	10,021	11,116	14,814	11,786
Forest & Maple Products		514	522	496	491	485	438	401	395
Other Crops		693	764	608	616	486	407	455	383
Total Crops	101,600	131,717	144,671	88,342	104,650	80,561	77,044	99,406	87,406
Cattle & Calves		30,008	26,675	27,241	28,661	27,972	25,692	23,931	24,506
Hogs		24,360	21,715	21,706	26,515	25,363	21,606	22,608	19,594
Sheep & Lambs		232	223	231	229	284	248	223	203
Dairy Products		37,717	37,216	37,095	31,694	30,552	27,919	28,706	26,106
Poultry		3,082	2,377	2,062	1,027	1,322	991	899	508
Eggs		2,869	2,995	2,872	2,915	2,941	2,828	2,914	2,686
Other Livestock & Products		1,478	2,209	2,523	3,847	1,468	2,419	2,390	1,838
Total Livestock & Products	97,700	99,736	93,408	93,730	95,088	89,902	81,703	81,673	75,443
Crop Insurance		2,387	954	2,623	3,200	2,595	3,662	2,320	2,505
ASA Price Stabilization		6	678	4,540	53	88	86	52	11
ASA Tripartite		701	4,285	386	8	26	–	–	–
Provincial Stabilization		3,382	3,792	4,955	466	926	2,895	2,342	1,779
Dairy Subsidy		4,929	5,243	5,422	5,153	5,331	5,090	5,363	5,188
Other Payments		3,003	1,226	4,419	3,959	6,059	775	–	–
Total Payments	24,000	14,408	16,178	22,345	12,837	15,025	12,528	10,077	9,483
Total Receipts	223,400	245,861	254,257	204,417	212,575	185,488	171,275	191,156	172,332

(1) Wheat, Oats and Barley.
(2) Based on Forecast from Agriculture Canada's December Outlook.
Source: Agriculture Economics Statistics, 21-603.

TABLE 9

Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges -- Prince Edward Island

	1991 (7)	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983
				- Thousand Dollars -					
Net Property Taxes (1)		1,571	1,574	1,456	1,398	1,314	1,311	1,209	1,187
Total Rent		5,827	5,490	4,538	4,546	4,399	4,697	4,361	4,056
Total Wages		27,083	26,496	25,583	25,348	24,348	22,611	22,539	21,143
Net Interest		17,876	17,225	15,452	13,957	14,685	14,523	14,487	14,081
Building & Fence Repairs		3,790	3,824	3,607	3,536	3,084	2,719	2,882	2,960
Electricity & Telephone & Net Heating Fuel (2)		5,860	5,713	5,731	5,242	5,288	5,461	5,274	4,684
Total Machinery (3)		24,755	24,409	22,911	22,611	22,963	23,479	22,585	22,235
Net Fertilizer & Lime		17,606	18,307	17,334	17,433	16,630	17,882	16,759	16,005
Total Other Crops (4)		17,117	16,201	15,349	15,485	14,990	15,427	14,398	13,184
Net Feed		23,139	27,245	24,416	21,448	20,590	19,996	20,142	18,203
Total Other Livestock (5)		6,819	7,910	6,654	5,857	5,208	5,498	4,539	5,585
Total Miscellaneous (6)		10,326	10,274	9,295	9,676	9,256	8,268	8,031	7,604
Total Depreciation	17,600	17,788	17,840	17,956	18,027	18,510	18,549	18527	18,452
Total Operating Expenses after Rebates	178,900	179,336	182,310	173,282	164,364	162,263	160,421	155,713	149,379

(1) Owned land and buildings only.
(2) For farm business.
(3) Fuel, tires, anti-freeze, licenses, insurance, etc.
(4) Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine.
(5) Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses.
(6) Fencing, custom work, insurance and other equipment, supplies and services not previously specified.
(7) Based on Forecast from Agriculture Canada's December Outlook.
Source: Agriculture Economics Statistics, 21-603.

TABLE 10
Agricultural Debt Outstanding by
Source of Lenders, Prince Edward Island

	Federal Chartered Banks	Federal Gov't Agencies	Prov. Gov't Agencies	Credit Unions	Insurance, Trust and Loan Companies	(1) Private Individuals & Others	Advance Payment Programs	Total
				– $'000 –				
1990	87,191	37,730	22,986	2,220	1,300	22,090	4,962	178,479
1989	77,373	38,424	21,937	2,100	1,327	22,071	0	163,232
1988	75,504	41,136	23,227	2,100	1,288	22,198	3,396	168,849
1987	64,564	45,592	23,002	2,100	948	22,329	2,513	161,048
1986	64,000	46,760	28,636	2,100	948	20,473	5,048	167,965
1985	65,000	46,667	27,570	–	930	21,131	3,645	164,943
1984	61,000	47,771	25,180	–	1,048	19,156	819	154,974
1983	58,000	46,698	25,803	–	1,165	19,023	1,001	151,690
1982	57,000	43,682	19,877	–	1,831	12,757	211	135,358
1981	47,000	37,442	18,688	–	2,000	11,415	–	116,545
1980	46,000	31,394	12,565	150	809	8,465	–	99,383
1979	38,000	26,957	11,013	132	800	8,342	–	85,244

(1)Since 1985 , includes supply companies
Source: Agriculture Economics Statistics, 21–603.

FIGURE 1
Agricultural Debt Outstanding by
Source of Lenders, Prince Edward Island, 1990

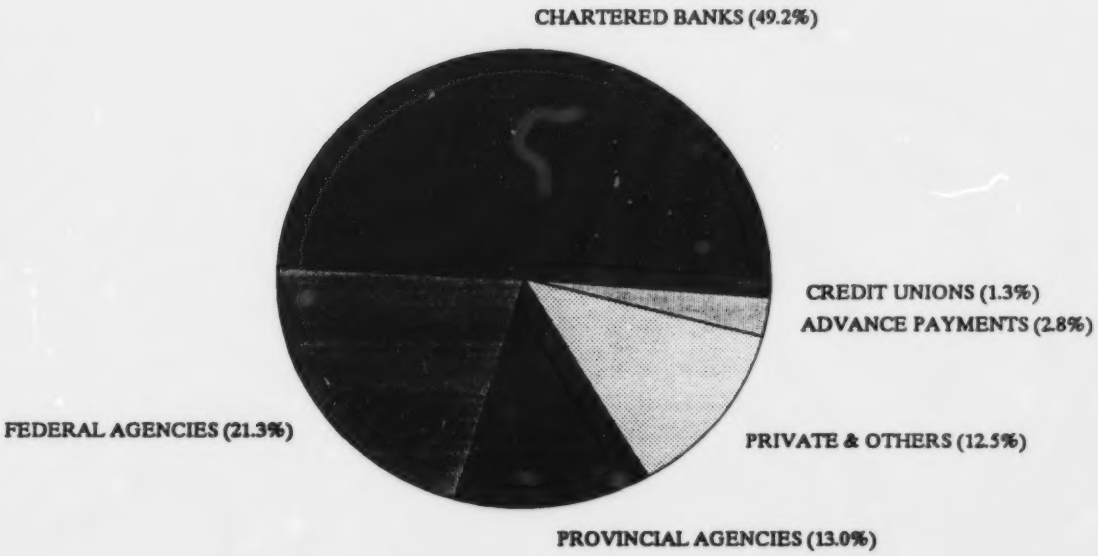

TABLE 11
Canadian Prime Interest and Currency Exchange Rates
Monthly 1988–91

Month	Prime Rate %				Currency Exchange $US/CAN (1)			
	1991	1990	1989	1988	1991	1990	1989	1988
January	12.25	13.50	12.25	9.75	1.156	1.171	1.191	1.285
February	11.25	14.25	12.75	9.75	1.156	1.196	1.189	1.268
March	11.25	14.25	13.50	9.75	1.157	1.180	1.195	1.249
April	10.75	14.75	13.50	10.25	1.153	1.164	1.189	1.235
May	9.75	14.75	13.50	10.25	1.150	1.175	1.193	1.237
June	9.75	14.75	13.50	10.75	1.144	1.173	1.198	1.217
July	9.75	14.75	13.50	10.75	1.149	1.157	1.189	1.207
August	9.75	14.25	13.50	11.25	1.145	1.144	1.175	1.224
September	9.50	13.75	13.50	11.75	1.137	1.158	1.183	1.227
October	8.75	13.75	13.50	11.75	1.128	1.160	1.175	1.205
November		13.25	13.50	11.75		1.163	1.170	1.217
December		12.75	13.50	12.25		1.160	1.161	1.196
Annual		14.06	13.33	10.83		1.167	1.184	1.231

(1) Value of US Dollar in Canadian Funds.
Source: Bank of Canada Review.

FIGURE 2
Canadian Prime Interest Rates

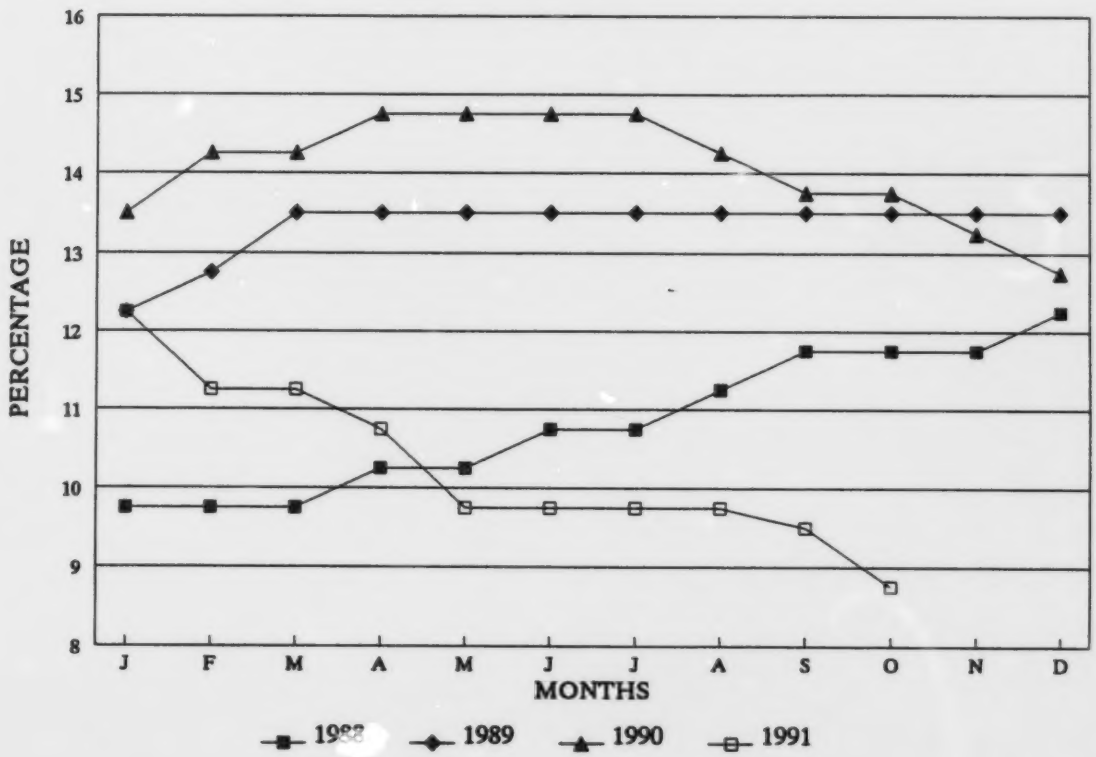

TABLE 12
Farm Product Price Indexes, Canada and Provinces
1986 = 100

	Canada	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta	BC
1991 October	91.8	105.9	115.8	105.0	108.4	100.8	98.8	82.2	73.1	89.1	103.3
(1)September	92.9	110.6	117.9	105.0	112.1	102.0	99.8	83.2	73.8	90.8	103.3
August	94.5	113.4	133.3	107.4	123.7	104.3	102.3	85.3	74.6	89.4	104.2
July	100.0	111.8	125.9	103.3	116.4	99.8	100.9	98.3	95.0	99.9	106.0
June	102.2	110.7	128.3	105.1	119.0	105.0	103.3	99.6	96.0	102.1	102.7
May	102.5	111.1	129.1	105.5	118.0	104.3	103.1	100.2	96.4	104.1	102.2
April	101.8	107.9	113.2	105.6	113.0	104.1	102.6	99.2	96.5	103.2	101.0
March	102.0	113.4	115.0	106.7	111.5	104.9	102.3	99.7	96.6	102.8	103.1
February	101.9	111.5	117.1	107.6	112.4	105.9	103.1	98.9	95.5	102.0	101.5
January	101.3	112.7	117.0	106.6	110.0	103.7	102.9	98.9	95.4	101.4	102.0
1990	106.9	110.3	128.8	106.5	123.5	106.2	104.7	109.1	108.4	108.1	101.3
1989	110.8	106.8	132.6	104.8	121.3	102.9	104.8	115.9	123.7	113.8	100.4
1988	104.9	103.0	110.1	103.9	107.5	99.2	102.3	106.6	113.4	107.3	96.7
1987	99.0	102.3	119.9	105.9	113.0	101.9	101.2	95.2	93.8	97.3	99.0
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985	104.1	99.4	98.2	92.9	100.1	94.2	97.0	110.6	118.8	110.1	96.6
1984	110.2	99.5	111.1	94.9	105.4	96.8	101.1	119.6	129.1	118.4	97.5

(1) Current initial prices are used for wheat, oats and barley in Western Canada.
Source: Farm Product Price Index, 62–003.

TABLE 13
Farm Input Price Indexes, Eastern Canada
1986=100

	Total Farm Inputs	Building Replace-ment	Building Repairs	Fencing	Mortgage	Property Taxes	Farm Rent
1990	111.9	115.3	120.0	124.7	120.2	114.2	118.3
1989	111.1	113.1	117.4	117.4	111.6	110.8	117.6
1988	106.7	108.1	111.2	110.7	102.5	78.2	86.9
1987	101.5	104.4	105.1	104.0	97.9	79.1	86.2
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985	97.7	95.0	94.9	100.3	96.4	96.3	104.6
1984	98.5	92.3	91.9	98.8	95.6	91.3	101.3
1983	96.0	89.7	88.2	95.1	87.5	94.7	149.4
1982	94.6	81.2	82.1	89.4	85.4	87.5	136.9
1981	92.0	76.0	75.7	80.8	73.7	78.8	134.6
1980	82.4	70.1	68.0	74.4	56.3	72.7	123.0
1979	75.4	66.9	62.8	67.1	47.8	68.5	108.7

	Machinery Replace-ment	(1) Machinery & Motor Vehicle Operation	Hired Farm Labour	Ferti-lizer	Seed	Feed	Prepared Feed
1990	113.0	109.0	125.6	104.3	112.5	102.2	101.0
1989	109.2	105.2	120.3	108.9	122.5	113.7	112.8
1988	105.9	101.2	112.5	109.3	116.4	110.6	110.7
1987	102.1	97.4	106.3	99.3	111.9	95.8	96.8
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985	96.8	105.6	95.4	106.6	99.4	102.3	99.4
1984	96.8	100.4	91.9	107.5	102.4	114.0	110.9
1983	95.0	96.6	88.0	102.0	97.7	110.2	108.1
1982	91.3	94.2	82.6	107.9	96.4	103.4	102.7
1981	86.9	83.5	77.7	106.1	91.9	112.0	109.0
1980	77.8	69.2	72.0	101.3	78.9	101.4	99.6
1979	67.0	59.1	68.6	82.2	72.7	90.9	90.6

(1) Farm Share Only.
Source: Farm Input Price Index, 62-004.

TABLE 14
Cattle on Farms, Prince Edward Island, July 1 (1)

Year	Bulls 1 Year and Over	Cows Which(2) Have Calved: For Milk	Cows Which(2) Have Calved: For Beef	Heifers 1 Year and Over Which Have not Calved(3): For Milk Replacement	Heifers 1 Year and Over Which Have not Calved(3): For Beef Replacement	Heifers 1 Year and Over Which Have not Calved(3): (4) For Slaughter	Steers 1 Year and Over	Calves Under 1 Year	Total
1991	1,100	19,500	11,200	8,500	3,000	8,500	18,800	24,400	95,000
1990	1,200	20,100	11,100	9,000	3,000	8,500	19,000	25,100	97,000
1989	1,200	20,700	11,300	9,500	3,000	8,200	19,300	24,800	98,000
1988	1,200	20,900	11,300	9,700	3,000	8,400	19,200	25,300	99,000
1987	1,200	21,000	11,300	9,500	2,800	8,500	18,800	24,900	98,000
1986	1,300	21,800	11,200	9,800	2,800	9,200	19,400	25,000	100,500
1985	1,200	22,200	10,900	9,900	3,000	8,800	19,300	24,700	100,000
1984	1,200	22,700	11,100	10,600	3,200	8,000	19,100	25,100	101,000
1983	1,200	23,000	11,200	10,400	3,200	7,300	19,100	25,600	101,000
1981	1,400	24,100	10,800	11,000	3,600	5,600	19,800	26,500	102,800
1976	2,000	25,500	14,500	7,000	5,800	5,600	25,000	26,000	111,400
1971	1,749	28,174	9,745	6,736	9,306		21,967	28,385	106,062
1966	1,558	37,326	7,413	8,920	10,617		25,683	33,707	125,224
1961	1,664	39,589	5,429	9,020	9,467		23,604	32,286	121,059

(1) 1961, 1966, 1971, June 1 Census Estimates.
(2) 1961, 1966, 1971, Cows and Heifers 2 Years & Over.
(3) 1961, 1966, 1971, Yearling Heifers 1–2 Years of age.
(4) 1961, 1966, 1971, Slaughter heifers reported in beef replacement.
Source: Livestock Report, 23–008.

FIGURE 3
Livestock on Farms, Prince Edward Island July 1, 1981–91

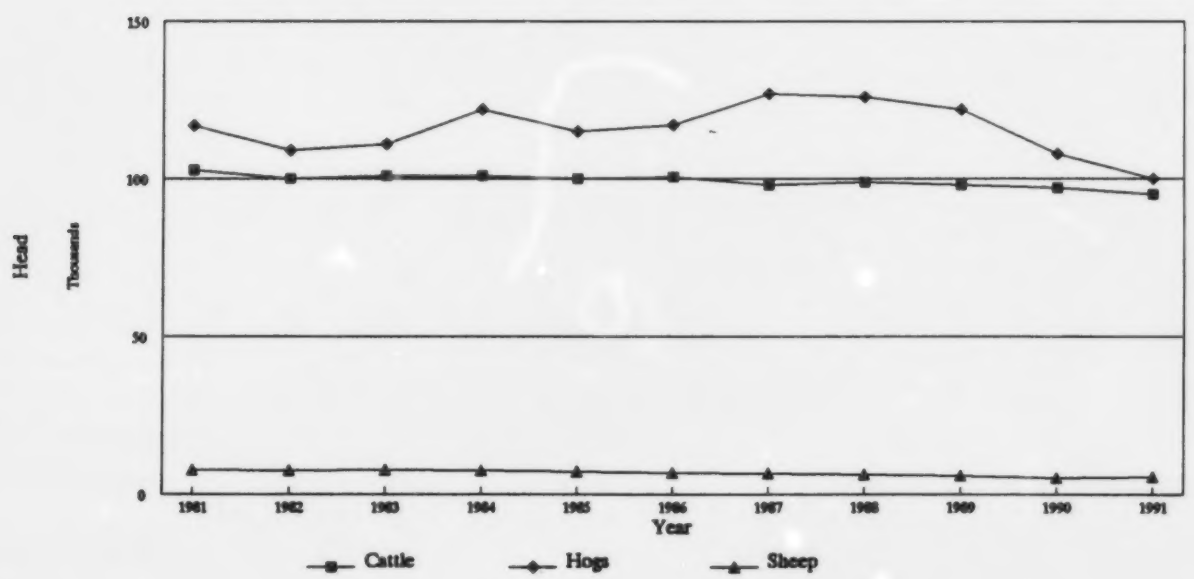

TABLE 15
Hogs & Sheep on Farms, Prince Edward Island at July 1(1)

	HOGS						SHEEP		
	BREEDING STOCK(2)		ALL OTHER PIGS(3)						
Year	Boars 6 Months & Over	Sows and Gilts	Under 45 Lbs.	45 Lbs. to 130 Lbs.	Over 130 Lbs.	Total Pigs	Sheep Over 1 Year	Lambs Under 1 Year	Total Sheep & Lambs
1991	600	10,400	30,200	29,600	29,200	100,000	2,700	2,800	5,500
1990	700	11,000	32,300	32,000	32,000	108,000	2,500	2,500	5,000
1989	900	13,700	40,000	37,500	29,900	122,000	3,000	2,800	5,800
1988	900	14,000	41,500	38,700	30,900	126,000	3,300	2,800	6,100
1987	900	14,100	42,000	39,000	31,000	127,000	3,500	3,000	6,500
1986	800	13,100	37,500	35,700	29,900	117,000	3,700	3,100	6,800
1985	900	13,500	41,500	32,100	27,000	115,000	3,900	3,100	7,000
1984	900	13,900	43,000	34,800	29,400	122,000	4,100	3,400	7,500
1983	900	13,000	39,600	31,000	26,500	111,000	4,200	3,500	7,700
1981	900	13,900	42,000	33,000	27,000	116,800	4,400	3,200	7,600
1976	900	8,900	26,200	23,400	19,600	79,000	3,100	3,000	6,100
1971		12,000		88,900		100,900	4,361	4,123	8,484
1966		13,711		69,196		82,907	7,305	7,801	15,106
1961		10,228		44,645		54,873	11,983	11,943	23,926

(1) 1961, 1966, 1971, June 1 Estimate.
(2) 1961, 1966, 1971, 6 Months and Over.
(3) 1961, 1966, 1971, Under 6 Months.
Source: Livestock Report, 23-008.

TABLE 16
Livestock Balance Sheets, Canada

Year	Total Supply	Inter–National Exports	Killed on (1) Farm	Inspected (2) Slaughter	Other Commercial (2) Slaughter	Residual
			CATTLE			
1990	3,664,700	822,400	123,200	2,716,300	121,200	–118,400
1989	3,524,600	456,300	127,400	2,943,500	125,700	–128,300
1988	3,486,600	464,900	123,300	2,891,400	142,500	–135,500
1987	3,448,000	233,800	127,400	2,990,700	144,500	–48,400
1986	3,668,300	221,000	132,100	3,234,300	164,000	–83,100
1985	3,937,800	334,800	155,300	3,273,400	174,300	0
1984	3,860,100	294,200	165,000	3,214,400	186,500	0
1983	3,974,700	265,900	171,900	3,340,700	196,200	0
			CALVES			
1990	652,600	61,100	66,900	394,900	64,400	65,300
1989	622,200	48,900	58,300	431,100	69,900	14,000
1988	589,300	46,400	58,300	419,600	67,800	–2,800
1987	573,200	33,500	60,600	442,400	61,600	–24,900
1986	594,000	27,000	70,600	490,000	59,300	–52,900
1985	678,200	46,400	78,900	496,000	56,900	0
1984	764,600	112,700	78,500	520,200	53,200	0
1983	736,000	117,200	78,400	477,000	63,400	0
			HOGS			
1990	15,975,500	873,500	347,400	14,185,600	569,000	
1989	16,875,600	1,056,100	332,800	14,899,100	587,600	0
1988	16,728,100	867,400	353,200	14,875,700	631,800	0
1987	15,579,900	427,600	343,100	14,220,800	588,400	0
1986	14,945,900	502,200	326,400	13,835,300	282,000	0
1985	15,604,400	1,152,400	318,300	13,821,900	311,800	0
1984	15,232,500	1,346,500	314,300	13,254,200	317,500	0
1983	14,161,800	459,300	279,500	13,116,700	306,300	0
			SHEEP & LAMBS			
1990	554,700	25,600	95,600	259,600	173,900	
1989	518,700	15,700	84,600	250,800	167,600	0
1988	497,300	27,400	91,400	222,500	156,000	0
1987	487,900	24,800	93,300	218,000	151,800	0
1986	419,400	22,500	84,900	230,700	81,300	0
1985	437,900	19,200	81,700	251,600	85,400	0
1984	482,600	15,100	88,600	288,400	90,500	0
1983	459,700	5,500	86,300	272,000	95,900	0

(1) Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.
(2) Calculated using Agriculture Canada's Livestock and Meat Trade Report.
Source: Livestock Report, 23–008.

TABLE 17
Livestock Balance Sheets, Prince Edward Island

Year	Total Supply	Inter-Provincial Exports(1)	Inter-National Exports	Killed on (2) Farm	Federal Inspected Slaughter (3)	Provincial Inspected Slaughter (4)
			CATTLE			
1990	35,100	0	300	900	28,800	5,100
1989	33,300	0	0	900	26,600	5,300
1988	33,600	0	0	800	26,100	6,700
1987	35,800	0	400	500	27,800	7,100
1986	38,200	0	400	1,000	29,700	7,100
1985	36,000	0	1,000	1,600	26,000	7,400
1984	34,300	0	700	1,800	24,200	7,600
1983	35,400	0	1,600	1,700	25,000	7,100
			CALVES			
1990	500	0	0	400	100	0
1989	600	0	0	400	200	0
1988	500	0	0	500	0	0
1987	400	0	0	400	0	0
1986	400	0	0	400	0	0
1985	800	0	300	400	100	0
1984	600	0	100	400	100	0
1983	1,100	0	400	500	200	0
			HOGS			
1990	184,500	5,500	100	1,000	175,200	2,700
1989	198,100	8,000	0	800	186,400	2,900
1988	202,700	7,800	0	1,200	190,400	3,300
1987	197,800	9,000	0	1,300	183,900	3,600
1986	182,000	8,500	0	1,200	169,100	3,200
1985	189,000	11,000	700	1,000	171,900	4,400
1984	192,900	11,000	1,800	1,100	174,800	4,200
1983	172,600	10,000	300	1,900	155,900	4,500
			SHEEP & LAMBS			
1990	2,800	1,500	0	400	400	500
1989	3,000	1,600	0	600	0	800
1988	3,000	1,300	0	600	100	1,000
1987	2,600	1,000	0	600	0	1,000
1986	3,500	1,700	0	800	0	1,000
1985	3,600	1,600	0	800	0	1,200
1984	3,700	1,600	0	800	100	1,200
1983	3,700	1,200	0	800	500	1,200

(1) Movement of Lambs or Weaners (Hogs).
(2) Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.
(3) Calculated using Agriculture Canada's Livestock and Meat Trade Report.
(4) Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture.
Source: Statistics Canada, Truro Office.

TABLE 18
Average Daily Price 100 Index Hog – Prince Edward Island

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Average
							$/Cwt.						
1991	68.58	71.47	69.42	68.75	72.63	77.24	71.38	69.01	61.72	58.38	53.22	52.29	66.30
1990	57.99	63.74	67.17	70.26	81.83	87.22	84.42	79.41	75.23	74.77	72.01	64.79	73.56
1989	56.40	58.64	55.26	54.48	59.94	66.70	69.82	69.82	64.17	61.65	61.08	63.51	61.79
1988	63.10	65.38	63.73	63.14	68.90	72.73	64.88	61.98	62.50	58.05	55.84	57.32	63.13
1987	73.21	74.04	70.20	73.97	85.19	93.34	93.01	93.68	87.31	78.51	65.86	67.55	79.66
1986	70.81	71.20	67.27	61.24	70.52	85.72	92.81	99.56	96.39	87.84	90.50	84.81	81.56
1985	71.95	73.29	69.55	59.71	61.84	68.16	70.70	67.55	65.33	68.84	71.30	72.13	68.36
1984	67.54	65.77	66.70	70.31	72.32	74.57	80.55	81.22	75.50	69.39	72.04	73.11	72.42
1983	83.80	86.28	79.12	71.31	71.86	69.10	66.75	69.82	68.38	62.15	59.25	64.05	70.99
1982	65.88	69.19	73.22	78.33	88.14	92.69	92.56	95.04	95.07	87.44	79.25	82.10	83.24
1981	65.20	67.12	61.91	61.11	62.41	72.65	79.14	78.69	78.38	73.38	68.13	65.07	69.43
1980	52.23	53.65	50.51	45.21	48.19	51.75	57.89	66.33	71.68	72.00	70.67	69.96	59.17

Source: Statistics Canada, Truro Office.

TABLE 19
Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Canada (1)

Year	Beef	(2) Veal	Mutton & Lamb	Pork	Offals	Total Red Meats
			–Pounds–			
1989	82.8	3.8	1.7	64.7	1.8	154.8
1988	84.4	3.4	1.9	64.6	2.2	156.5
1987	84.1	3.7	2.0	63.2	3.2	156.2
1986	87.1	3.9	2.0	63.5	3.8	160.3
1985	85.8	3.8	1.7	65.6	3.7	160.6
1984	84.6	3.8	1.9	64.4	3.2	157.9
1983	88.6	3.5	1.8	66.3	3.1	163.3
1982	88.9	3.6	1.6	64.1	2.8	161.0
1981	90.0	3.4	1.6	70.0	3.0	167.5
1980	87.2	3.1	1.8	73.0	4.1	169.2
1979	88.0	3.1	2.4	68.5	3.0	165.0
1978	100.8	4.0	1.9	61.9	4.2	172.8

(1) All Weights on Basis of Cold Dressed Carcass Equivalent.
(2) Imports of Veal are included with Beef beginning in 1988.
Source: Apparent per Capita Food Consumption in Canada 32–229 Part I. or Livestock and Animal Products Statistics, 23–203.

TABLE 20
Farm Sales of Milk & Cream, Utilization & Farm Value of Sales
Prince Edward Island

Year	Fluid Sales	% of Total Sales	Used in Factories	% of Total Sales	Total Farm Sales	Total Value of Sales
			–Kilolitres–			$'000
1990	14,479	14.9	82,916	85.1	97,395	42,646
1989	14,241	14.4	84,709	85.6	98,950	42,459
1988	14,318	14.2	86,304	85.8	100,622	42,517
1987	13,979	14.7	80,841	85.3	94,820	37,047
1986	13,903	13.9	86,234	86.1	100,137	35,883
1985	13,732	14.5	80,829	85.5	94,561	33,009
1984	13,162	13.4	85,041	86.6	98,203	34,071
1983	13,223	13.6	84,009	86.4	97,232	31,296
1982	13,230	12.1	95,994	87.9	109,224	34,721
1981	14,234	14.2	86,082	85.8	100,316	31,548
1980	16,617	17.8	76,873	82.2	93,490	26,542

Source: Dairy Review, 23–001.

TABLE 21
Production of Dairy Products
Prince Edward Island

Year	Creamery Butter	Standard Milk	2% Milk	Skim Milk	Chocolate Drink	Cereal Cream
	--tonne--			-kilolitres-		
1990	x	5,214	6,779	1,020	590	x
1989	2,123	5,291	6,733	950	617	193
1988	1,809	5,765	6,296	740	596	103
1987	1,641	5,996	6,116	599	574	92
1986	1,342	6,263	5,817	544	499	79
1985	1,030	6,503	5,498	503	451	68
1984	1,464	6,691	5,148	459	462	62
1983	1,474	6,268	4,524	373	431	37
1982	1,358	7,045	4,858	408	424	30
1981	1,456	7,373	4,807	425	450	26
1980	1,237	7,771	4,688	444	504	12
1979	1,305	7,786	4,458	450	483	19

Source: Dairy Review 23–001
x Confidential

TABLE 22
Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products, Canada

Year	Butter	Cheese	Cottage Cheese	Ice Cream(1)	Standard Milk (3.25%)	Fluid Partly Skim Milk 2%	Fluid Skim Milk
	– kg./yr –			– litres/yr –			
1989	3.64	10.78	1.13	11.97	25.19	64.24	5.96
1988	3.86	10.57	1.20	12.37	27.73	64.75	5.61
1987	3.92	10.33	1.22	12.13	29.48	64.49	5.42
1986	3.92	9.93	1.29	12.54	30.51	63.24	4.87
1985	4.10	9.29	1.34	12.32	31.93	61.23	4.34
1984	4.27	8.59	1.22	12.05	34.23	60.98	3.83
1983	4.38	8.88	1.22	12.56	36.04	59.90	3.56
1982	4.29	8.72	1.21	12.33	38.05	58.36	3.48
1981	4.43	8.93	1.28	12.80	39.79	56.21	3.43
1980	4.52	8.44	1.21	12.95	41.31	55.04	3.78
1979	4.45	7.97	1.14	12.94	42.23	54.03	3.87
1978	4.47	7.54	1.12	12.23	42.70	51.29	3.75

(1) Excludes Prince Edward Island Production of Ice Cream.

Source: Apparent Per Capita Food Consumption in Canada, 32–229, Part 1 and 32–230, Part 11. Agriculture Canada's Handbook of Food Expenditures, Prices and Consumption.

TABLE 23
Number of Active Fluid, Industrial Milk and Cream Shippers as of August Each Year
Prince Edward Island

Year	Fluid	Industrial	Cream
1991	287	212	110
1990	241	268	126
1989	187	334	147
1988	180	380	189
1987	185	372	191
1986	161	415	199
1985	153	442	233
1984	140	476	255
1983	136	506	287
1982	140	508	293
1981	140	501	325
1980	142	467	378

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 24
Egg Production, Sales and Farm Value – Prince Edward Island

Year	Average Number of Layers '000	Gross Production '000 Doz.	Sales '000 Doz.	Value of Sales $'000
1990	129	2,634	2,568	2,673
1989	137	2,782	2,755	2,995
1988	146	2,903	2,860	2,900
1987	150	3,133	3,056	2,703
1986	148	3,154	3,075	2,737
1985	149	3,004	2,959	2,964
1984	146	2,936	2,885	3,002
1983	148	2,893	2,829	2,736
1982	150	2,878	2,814	2,662
1981	151	2,882	2,802	2,770
1980	151	2,843	2,761	2,402
1979	154	2,800	2,718	2,163

Source: Production of Poultry & Eggs, 23–202.

TABLE 25
Production of Poultry Meat – Prince Edward Island

Year	Fowl	Chicken	Fowl & Chicken	Turkey
		– '000 Lbs. –		
1990	183	3,846	4,029	53
1989	176	3,067	3,243	53
1988	150	2,822	2,972	53
1987	161	1,458	1,619	53
1986	156	1,852	2,008	53
1985	350	1,213	1,563	24
1984	315	1,014	1,330	13
1983	344	637	981	18
1982	267	1,061	1,328	9
1981	265	242	507	–
1980	280	811	1,091	9
1979	262	1,636	1,898	29

Source: Production of Poultry & Eggs, 23–202.

TABLE 26
Per Capita Consumption of Poultry and Poultry Products – Canada

Year	Fowl	Chicken	Fowl & Chicken	Turkey	Total Poultry Meat	Eggs
			– Lbs/Year –			Doz./Yr
1989	2.4	48.7	51.2	9.9	61.1	16.40
1988	2.6	50.0	52.7	10.0	62.6	16.80
1987	2.6	48.1	50.7	9.5	61.2	16.59
1986	2.4	45.2	47.6	9.3	56.9	17.00
1985	3.1	43.7	46.8	8.9	55.7	17.09
1984	3.1	40.4	43.5	8.8	52.3	17.49
1983	3.5	38.2	41.7	9.0	50.7	18.20
1982	3.1	38.1	41.2	8.8	50.0	18.62
1981	2.9	37.6	40.5	9.1	49.6	18.64
1980	2.8	37.9	40.7	9.4	50.1	18.90
1979	2.4	38.9	41.3	9.0	50.3	19.08

Source: Production of Poultry & Eggs, 23–202.

FIGURE 4
Apparent per Capita Consumption of Meat & Poultry, Canada, 1979–89

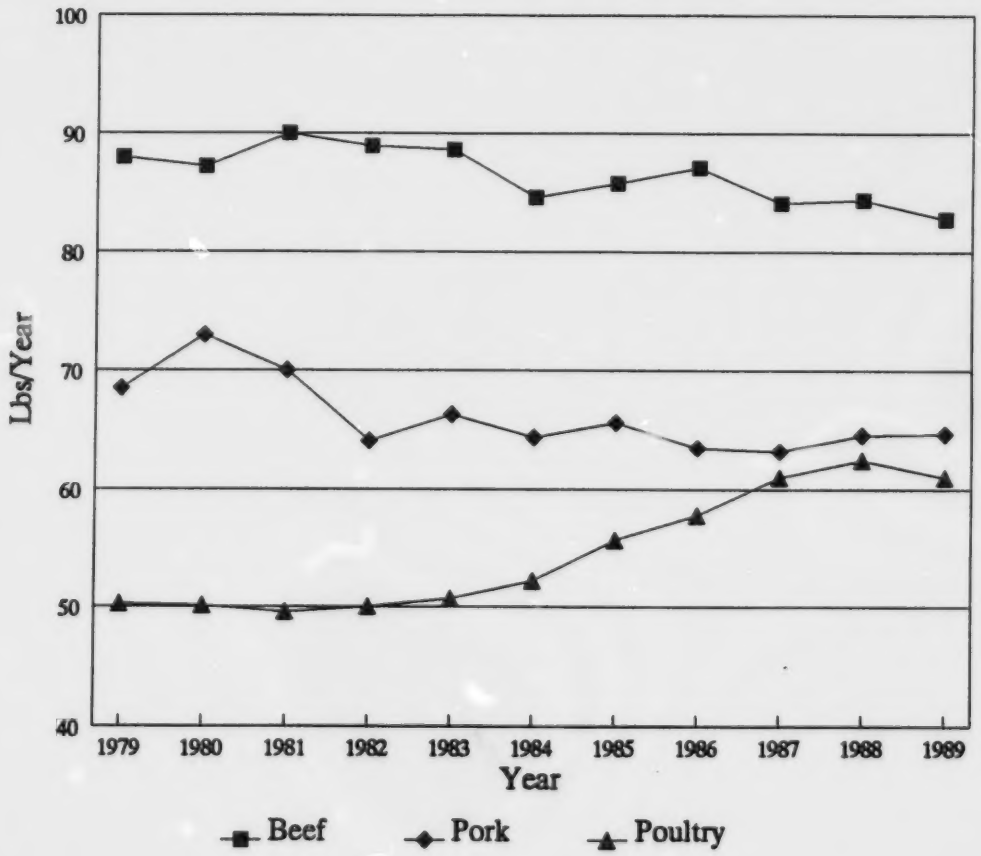

TABLE 27
Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax in Prince Edward Island

Year	Beekeepers No.	Colonies No.	Average Yield/ Colony Lbs	Total Production '000 Lbs	Average Price/ Pound $	Value $'000	Total Value of Honey and Wax $'000
1991	66	780	95	74			
1990	86	807	98	79	1.45	115	115
1989	100	790	135	107	1.42	152	152
1988	80	720	77	55	1.51	83	83
1987	80	680	110	75	1.39	104	104
1986	130	875	80	70	1.38	97	97
1985	145	900	95	86	1.57	135	135
1984	210	1,350	95	128	1.15	147	147
1983	210	1,350	92	124	1.19	147	147
1982	210	1,350	95	128	1.16	149	149
1981	200	1,300	112	146	1.13	165	165
1980	200	1,300	82	107	1.05	112	112
1979	210	1,300	95	124	0.90	112	112

Source: Honey Production, 23–007.

TABLE 28
Number of Fur Farms, Pelts Produced and Farm Value Prince Edward Island

	--------MINK--------			----------FOX----------			
Year	Number of Farms	Number of Pelts Produced	Farm Value $'000	Number of Farms	Number of Pelts Produced	Farm Value $'000	Total Farm Value $'000
1990	11	10,800	266	107	8,000	275	541
1989	12	22,200	366	147	14,900	571	937
1988	13	26,400	680	150	17,100	1,016	1,696
1987	15	19,000	776	180	12,000	1,363	2,139
1986	13	19,191	942	154	13,451	2,408	3,350
1985	13	20,408	622	138	10,041	1,162	1,784
1984	15	13,151	485	160	9,650	1,496	1,981
1983	15	13,517	402	148	8,291	1,425	1,827
1982	17	9,142	262	154	5,655	732	994
1981	6	12,555	404	130	3,753	1,020	1,424
1980	8	10,886	396	114	1,611	450	846
1979	10	9,204	405	79	365	96	501

Source: Report on Fur Farms, 23–208.

TABLE 29
Production, Farm Value and Disposition of Shorn Wool
Prince Edward Island

Year	Sheep Shorn No.	Average Yield/ Fleece Lbs	Total Production Lbs	Farm Price/ Pound $/Lb.	Farm Value Including Deficiency Payments $	Quantity Sold Lbs	Quantity Used on Farms Lbs
1991	2,500	5.4	13,500				
1990	2,300	5.7	13,100	0.99	13,000	11,900	1,200
1989	2,800	7.0	19,700	1.12	22,000	17,800	1,900
1988	3,100	5.2	16,100	1.00	16,000	14,600	1,500
1987	3,100	6.6	20,500	0.92	19,000	18,500	2,000
1986	3,200	6.4	20,500	0.90	18,000	18,500	2,000
1985	3,800	6.6	25,100	0.88	22,000	23,200	1,900
1984	4,000	6.6	26,400	0.87	23,000	23,800	2,600
1983	4,100	6.2	25,400	0.85	22,000	24,300	1,100
1982	4,100	4.9	20,100	0.95	19,000	19,100	1,000
1981	4,300	5.6	24,100	0.95	23,000	23,500	600
1980	3,900	5.6	21,800	0.95	21,000	21,200	600
1979	3,600	5.8	20,900	0.85	18,000	18,900	2,000

Source: Wool Production & Supply 23–204 & 23–205.

TABLE 30
Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island

Year	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested for Grain	Average Yield(1) per Acre Bu.	Production 'ooo Bu.	Average Farm Price $ per Bu.	Farm Value $'000
Wheat						
1991	10,500	10,000	50.0	500		
1990	10,700	10,000	46.7	467	4.11	1,919
1989	13,200	12,000	52.5	630	4.27	2,690
1988	15,000	15,000	48.7	730	4.61	3,365
1987	13,000	13,000	52.3	680	2.95	2,006
1986	11,800	11,800	51.7	610	3.59	2,190
1985	10,000		48.0	480	4.23	2,030
1984	8,000		49.0	392	4.87	1,909
1983	6,000		45.0	270	4.30	1,161
1981	8,100		41.0	332	4.20	1,394
1976	16,200		46.0	745	2.69	2,004
1971	6,600		37.8	249	1.54	383
1966	2,100		35.7	75	1.75	131
Oats for Grain						
1991	20,000	18,000	56.7	1,020		
1990	20,000	20,000	62.0	1,240	1.70	2,108
1989	23,000	23,000	73.9	1,700	1.84	3,128
1988	24,000	24,000	58.8	1,410	2.57	3,624
1987	24,000	24,000	62.1	1,490	1.39	2,071
1986	27,200	27,200	67.3	1,830	1.56	2,855
1985	28,000		62.0	1,736	1.90	3,298
1984	30,000		58.0	1,740	2.07	3,602
1983	31,000		56.0	1,736	1.77	3,073
1981	33,000		57.0	1,881	2.09	3,931
1976	46,600		67.2	3,132	1.21	3,790
1971	50,300		48.8	2,455	0.78	1,915
1966	85,900		62.7	5,386	0.80	4,309

(1) Yield per acre planted prior to 1986

Source: Handbook of Field Crop Area, Yield, Production, Average Farm Price and Value, Truro Office, Statistics Canada.

TABLE 31
Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island

Year	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested for Grain	Average Yield(1) per Acre Bu.	Production '000 Bu.	Average Farm Price $ per Bu.	Farm Value $'000
			Barley			
1991	83,000	81,000	54.3	4,400		
1990	78,000	78,000	50.6	3,950	2.64	10,428
1989	75,000	75,000	68.7	5,150	2.87	14,780
1988	70,000	70,000	55.7	3,900	3.17	12,363
1987	66,000	66,000	59.1	3,900	2.00	7,800
1986	68,800	68,800	58.8	4,000	2.51	10,040
1985	59,000		55.0	0	3.10	10,060
1984	53,000		48.0	0	3.35	8,522
1983	50,000		45.0	0	2.88	6,480
1981	53,000		52.0	0	3.19	8,792
1976	26,100		59.0	0	2.00	3,080
1971	32,100		38.5	0	1.07	1,322
1966	11,600		59.0	0	1.08	0
			Mixed Grain			
1991	48,000	N/A	55.2	2,650		
1990	42,000	N/A	61.4	2,580	2.11	5,443
1989	48,000	N/A	74.0	3,550	2.29	8,130
1988	57,000	N/A	59.3	3,380	2.87	9,701
1987	62,000	N/A	65.3	4,050	1.66	6,723
1986	67,000	N/A	67.2	4,500	1.97	8,865
1985	72,000		61.1	4,400	2.41	10,604
1984	77,000		58.4	4,500	2.62	11,790
1983	83,000		52.0	4,316	2.25	9,711
1981	85,000		58.0	4,930	2.57	12,670
1976	82,800		66.2	5,481	1.55	8,496
1971	71,400		47.4	3,384	0.90	3,046
1966	48,100		65.0	3,126	0.88	2,751

(1) Yield per acre planted prior to 1986

Source: Handbook of Field Crop Area, Yield, Production, Average Farm Price and Value, Truro Office, Statistics Canada.

TABLE 32
Tame Hay
Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island

Year	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Tons	Production '000 Tons	Average Farm Price $/Ton	Farm Value $'000
1991	131,000	1.68	220		
1990	139,000	2.30	320	58.76	18,803
1989	139,000	3.02	420	50.70	21,294
1988	135,000	2.52	340	50.59	17,201
1987	134,000	2.31	310	55.72	17,273
1986	127,000	2.10	267	58.50	15,620
1985	124,000	2.15	267	46.72	12,474
1984	125,000	2.25	281	47.19	13,260
1983	126,000	2.24	282	46.75	13,184
1981	124,000	2.10	260	43.54	11,320
1976	138,000	1.88	259	37.50	9,712
1971	128,000	2.10	269	15.00	4,035

Source: Handbook of Field Crop Area, Yield, Production, Average Farm Price and Value.

TABLE 33
Tobacco
Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island

Year	Acres	Average Yield per Acre Lbs	Production '000 Lbs	Average Farm Price cents/Lb.	Farm Value $'000
1990	1,626	1,558	2,534	2.08	5,274
1989	2,389	2,331	5,570	1.98	11,016
1988	2,691	1,868	5,027	1.90	9,536
1987	3,442	2,279	7,844	1.88	14,759
1986	3,699	1,471	5,443	1.83	9,946
1985	3,721	1,630	6,067	1.76	10,685
1984	4,363	2,046	8,927	1.68	15,004
1983	4,476	1,806	8,084	1.62	13,096
1981	3,855	1,741	6,700		(1)
1976	3,457	1,494	5,165		
1971	3,284	1,079	3,543		

(1) Confidential Prior to 1982
Source: Fruit & Vegetable Production, 22–003.

TABLE 34
Potatoes
Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island

Year	Acres Planted	Acres(1) Harvested	Average Yield per Acre Cwt.	Production Produced '000 Cwt.	Production Marketed(1) '000 Cwt.	Average Farm Price $/Cwt.	Farm Value $'000
1991	78,000	75,300	240.0	18,072			
1990	75,000	75,000	250.0	18,750	15,669	6.12	95,954
1989	68,000	66,000	270.0	18,360	16,123	7.95	128,184
1988	68,000	67,500	268.0	18,090	14,612	8.66	126,511
1987	67,000	66,000	242.0	15,972	12,422	4.99	61,986
1986	64,200	64,200	275.0	17,660		7.40	103,188
1985	71,000	68,400	256.0	17,510		3.11	42,641
1984	72,000		264.0	19,008		5.00	70,543
1983	70,000		243.0	17,010		7.89	102,218
1982	69,000		265.0	18,285		4.36	54,539
1981	64,000		252.6	16,165		4.77	62,637
1980	58,000		227.9	13,217		8.78	97,495
1979	61,000		254.9	15,547		2.76	32,064

(1) Not Available prior to 1985.
(2) Not Available prior to 1987.
Source: Fruit and Vegetable Production, 22–003.

TABLE 35
Disposition of Potatoes – Prince Edward Island

Crop Year	Table	Seed	Local Use Seed and Processing (1)(2)	Cullage and Loss (3)(4)	Total
			Cwts		
1990	8,460,235	1,485,094	5,757,400	2,947,852	18,650,581
1989	9,231,692	1,937,526	4,996,000	2,353,102	18,518,320
1988	8,661,342	1,729,051	4,221,200	3,471,772	18,083,365
1987	6,815,361	1,607,945	3,996,800	3,497,104	15,919,210
1986	6,676,642	1,597,034	3,643,100	3,675,585	17,592,361
1985	5,953,763	1,263,346	6,481,272	3,515,502	17,213,883
1984	8,098,523	2,020,994	3,974,000	4,435,556	18,529,073
1983	7,203,253	2,051,076	3,754,300	2,095,131	15,103,760
1982	6,931,518	1,762,479	3,860,500	5,637,058	18,191,555
1981	7,478,699	2,311,203	3,325,000	3,050,006	16,164,908
1980	5,850,900	2,637,800	2,615,500	2,112,800	13,217,000
1979	5,902,000	1,924,400	3,791,000	3,929,600	15,547,000

(1) In 1985, includes 2,709,000 cwts. disposed under diversion.
(2) In 1979, includes 100,000 cwts. disposed under A.P.B.
(3) In 1979, includes 625,000 cwts. estimate for unharvested.
(4) In 1989, includes 300,000 cwts. composted due to PVYn virus.
Source: Agriculture Canada, Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.

TABLE 36

Prince Edward Island Table Potato Exports by Country of Destination

	1990–91	1989–90	1988–89	1987–88	1986–87	1985–86	1984–85	1983–84
					– Cwts. –			
Algeria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	409,400
Antigua	–	–	–	–	440	–	–	–
Barbados	173,540	147,246	127,271	146,575	157,761	144,336	107,397	137,480
Belgium	600	–	–	–	–	–	376	–
Bermuda	6,141	11,969	11,677	14,542	15,787	6,589	6,753	2,465
Brazil	55,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican Rep.	11,070	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–
Germany	1,894	1,904	560	560	3,146	3,623	1,853	–
Iceland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Jamaica	–	3,375	1,000	–	600	1,650	–	–
Kuwait	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,200	400
Norway	–	–	–	1,800	2,250	–	–	1,251
Other West Indies	–	–	–	–	250	–	900	3,625
Puerto Rico	556,127	467,301	334,717	109,578	134,764	15,061	40,939	16,860
St. Pierre	912	1,008	2,319	5,420	3,537	4,808	3,306	3,011
Sweden	1,800	9,115	20,137	16,921	8,013	5,479	1,450	96,874
Trinidad	362,941	352,608	231,375	324,497	402,463	311,031	401,316	368,558
United States	1,413,695	1,689,980	1,479,443	805,810	1,801,075	746,742	1,587,422	1,018,697
Uruguay	161,700	–	–	–	91,729	–	–	–
Venezuela	254,114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,019,534	2,684,726	2,208,519	1,425,723	2,621,835	1,239,319	2,154,162	2,058,639

Source: Agriculture Canada, Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.

TABLE 37

Prince Edward Island and Canadian Table Stock Shipments to 10 Canadian Markets

	1989/1990(1)		1988/1989		1987/1988		1986/1987	
	PEI	Total	PEI	Total	PEI	Total	PEI	Total
Halifax	213	252	237	292	244	275	254	294
Saint John	17	44	16	49	27	59	25	54
Montreal	677	1,795	754	2,026	763	2,089	968	2,184
Toronto	1,160	1,502	1,373	1,749	936	1,572	1,024	1,429
Winnipeg	–	542	1	632	–	711	–	774
Regina	–	136	–	161	–	134	–	132
Saskatoon	–	175	–	199	–	161	–	144
Edmonton	–	452	–	433	–	508	–	465
Calgary	1	261	–	364	–	410	1	406
Vancouver	–	529	–	478	–	667	–	664
Total	2,069	5,713	2,382	6,383	1,974	6,589	2,271	6,545

(1) Estimates made for unavailable weeks ending November 24, December 8, February 2, March 16, and March 22. Information is unavailable for 1990/91 crop year.

Source: Agriculture Canada, Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.

TABLE 38
Canadian Table Potato Exports, Country of Destination

	1990–91	1989–90	1988–89	1987–88	1986–87	1985–86	1984–85	1983–84
				– Cwts. –				
Algeria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	409,400
Antigua	–	–	–	–	440	–	–	–
Aruba	375	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bahamas	598	226	–	155	–	1,025	425	3,385
Barbados	197,731	176,973	207,967	223,516	187,235	178,758	153,175	155,983
Belgium	600	–	–	–	–	–	376	–
Belize	175	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Bermuda	6,491	12,315	11,677	14,542	15,787	6,589	6,753	2,665
Brazil	55,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican Rep.	11,238	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–
Germany	1,894	2,219	1,996	4,686	3,484	3,623	1,853	–
Greenland	910	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Iceland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Jamaica	–	7,697	1,000	–	2,400	16,550	–	–
Kuwait	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,200	400
Martinique	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	–
Nicaragua	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–
Norway	–	–	–	1,800	2,250	450	–	1,251
Other West Indies	–	–	–	–	–	–	1,100	4,075
Puerto Rico	605,734	508,553	462,331	361,910	193,704	98,650	75,543	51,532
St. Pierre	2,364	1,448	2,839	7,023	6,054	5,177	3,968	5,157
Sweden	1,800	9,115	20,137	23,113	9,063	5,979	2,420	96,874
Trinidad	407,720	367,947	240,896	355,354	415,301	428,502	450,281	425,672
United Kingdom	–	–	–	520	–	–	–	–
United States(1)	5,153,782	4,370,411	4,023,976	3,847,347	3,829,868	2,498,066	3,747,828	1,892,615
Uruguay	161,700	–	–	–	91,729	–	–	–
Venezuela	266,726	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Indies	–	38	1,225	125	325	575	600	–
Total	6,874,838	5,456,942	4,974,057	4,840,131	4,757,665	3,244,144	4,446,772	3,049,027

(1) For the United States, 1983 includes 354,250 cwts. for processing.
1984 includes 539,356 cwts. for processing.
1985 includes 353,314 cwts. for processing.
1986 includes 704,762 cwts. for processing.
1987 includes 1,214,554 cwts. for processing.
1988 includes 1,207,807 cwts. for processing.
1989 includes 1,290,784 cwts. for processing.
1990 includes 2,154,573 cwts. for processing.

Source: Agriculture Canada, Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.

TABLE 39
Prince Edward Island Certified Seed Potato Exports, Monthly by Country of Destination
1990–91

	Up to Oct. 31	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
					– Cwts. –					
Bermuda	125	1,234	306	312	–	–	–	–	–	1,979
Brazil	–	–	926	–	–	–	–	–	–	926
Cuba	–	74,956	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	74,956
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11,023	–	11,023
Greece	–	–	–	22,462	–	–	–	–	–	22,462
Hungary	–	–	–	7,114	3,049	–	–	–	–	10,163
Italy	–	–	80,300	80,753	–	–	–	–	–	161,053
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	1,102	–	–	–	–	1,102
Mexico	29,700	23,535	11,143	22,532	22,791	43,870	15,336	1,821	–	170,528
Poland	–	–	–	–	–	–	948	–	–	948
Portugal	–	–	–	79,917	4,409	–	–	–	–	84,326
Turkey	–	–	–	–	–	–	26,500	–	–	26,500
United States	–	1,302	3,487	80,145	93,500	60,733	29,574	2,505	10,987	282,233
Uruguay	–	98,160	158,703	–	–	–	–	–	–	256,863
Venezuela	73,215	65,477	–	–	19,621	–	55,115	14,826	–	228,254
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	4,007	10,456	–	–	–	14,463
Total	103,040	264,664	254,867	293,235	148,479	115,059	127,473	29,975	10,987	1,347,779

Source: Agriculture Canada, Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.

FIGURE 5
Disposition of Potatoes, Prince Edward Island, 1990

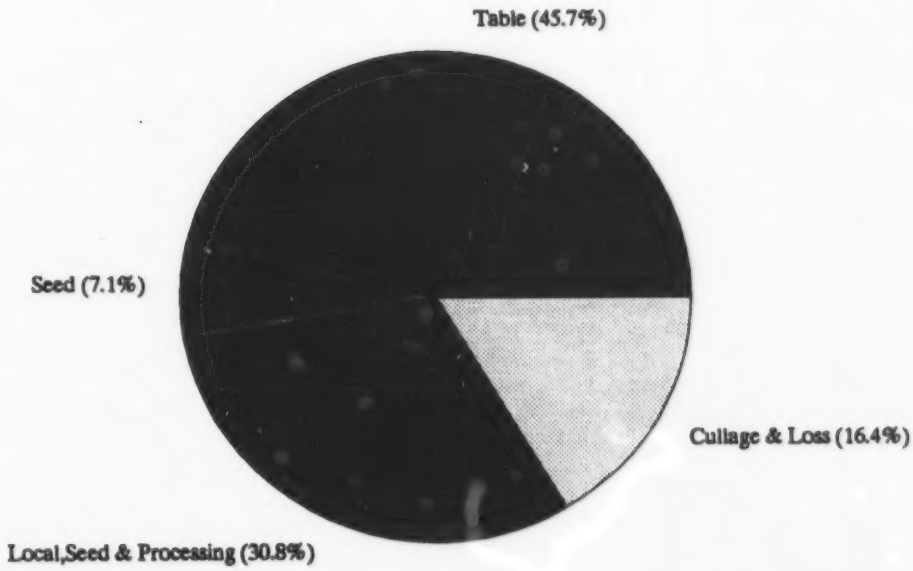

TABLE 40
Canadian Certified Seed Potato Exports, Monthly by Country of Destination, 1990–91

	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
						– Cwts. –					
Algeria	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Barbados	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Bermuda	–	475	1,234	308	312	–	–	–	–	–	2,329
Brazil	–	–	–	943	–	1,102	–	–	–	–	2,045
Cuba	–	289,926	288,710	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	578,636
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	7
Dom. Republic	–	–	31,362	2	–	493	–	–	11,354	–	43,211
Egypt	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7
Greece	–	–	–	–	22,536	–	–	–	–	–	22,536
Guatamala	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
Hungary	–	–	–	–	7,114	3,049	9	–	–	–	10,172
Italy	–	–	–	80,300	80,753	2	–	–	–	–	161,055
Jamaica	–	1,124	2,790	–	–	1,102	4,431	1,653	–	–	11,100
Jordan	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Lebanon	–	–	–	1,104	–	–	–	–	–	–	1,104
Mexico	–	29,708	23,535	11,143	44,589	44,067	54,845	15,336	1,624	–	224,847
Panama	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2	–	9
Poland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	948	–	–	948
Portugal	–	–	–	–	79,917	4,409	–	–	–	–	84,326
Syria	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Tunisia	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Turkey	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26,500	–	–	26,500
United States	–	500	18,432	58,591	174,785	159,961	325,450	388,774	106,003	56,644	1,289,140
Uruguay	–	–	100,160	166,998	6,163	–	–	–	–	–	273,321
Venezuela	41,645	31,608	65,491	2	–	19,621	34	55,115	14,826	–	228,342
Yugoslavia	–	–	5,622	18,010	3,935	10,638	12,084	–	3,279	–	53,568
Total	41,645	353,356	537,343	337,430	420,111	244,444	396,860	488,326	137,094	56,644	3,013,253

Source: Agriculture Canada, Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.

FIGURE 6
Potato Exports to Selected Countries, Canada & Prince Edward Island, 1990–91

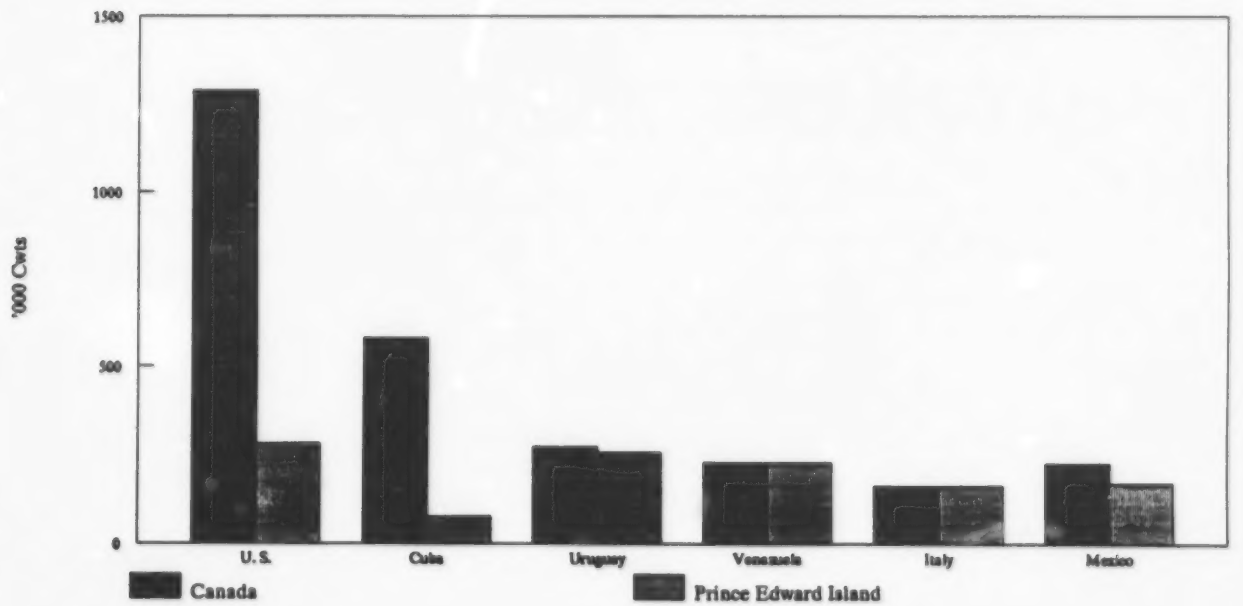

TABLE 41
Prince Edward Island Table and Certified Seed Potato Exports by Country of Destination

Country of Destination	1990–91		1989–90		1988–89		1987–88	
	Table	Seed	Table	Seed	Table	Seed	Table	Seed
				– '000 Cwts –				
Algeria	–	–	–	55.1	–	–	–	–
Argentina	–	–	–	0.8	–	6.0	–	–
Barbados	173.5	–	147.2	–	127.3	0.1	146.6	–
Belgium	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bermuda	6.1	2.0	12.0	2.3	11.7	2.4	14.5	2.4
Brazil	55.0	0.9	–	0.4	–	0.1	–	–
Cuba	–	75.0	–	–	–	22.0	–	15.5
Dominican Republic	11.1	11.0	–	28.0	–	38.9	–	8.8
Egypt	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	–	–
Germany	1.9	–	1.9	–	0.6	–	–	–
Greece	–	22.5	–	30.1	–	50.2	–	22.6
Hungary	–	10.2	–	6.2	–	–	–	–
Italy	–	161.1	–	130.7	–	180.3	–	152.2
Jamaica	–	1.1	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.5	–	0.4
Mexico	–	170.5	–	131.4	–	17.8	–	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–
Poland	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portugal	–	84.3	–	129.4	–	180.4	–	128.2
Puerto Rico	556.1	–	467.3	–	334.7	–	109.6	–
St. Pierre	0.9	–	1.0	–	2.3	–	5.4	–
Sweden	1.8	–	9.1	–	20.1	–	16.9	–
Thailand	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.3	–	–
Trinidad	382.9	–	352.8	1.9	231.4	0.5	324.5	0.2
Turkey	–	26.5	–	60.6	–	41.9	–	55.2
United States	1,413.7	282.2	1,690.0	556.5	1,479.4	298.1	805.8	158.6
Uruguay	161.7	256.9	–	91.3	–	113.3	–	193.0
USSR	–	–	–	12.2	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	254.1	228.3	–	217.5	–	385.7	–	603.9
Yugoslavia	–	14.5	1.9	6.5	–	9.4	–	–
Total(1)	3,019.5	1,347.8	2,686.6	1,464.2	2,208.5	1,348.0	1,425.7	1,341.2
Total Table & Seed(1)	4,367.3		4,150.8		3,556.5		2,766.9	

(1) Totals Include Countries with Shipments less than 1,000 cwts. not Specified.
Source: Agriculture Canada, Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.

TABLE 42
Acreage of Certified Seed Potatoes Passing Inspection by Variety
Prince Edward Island

	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985
				– Acres –			
Acadia Russet	–	–	–	–	–	–	86
Ac. Novachi	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alpha	84	92	26	14	–	–	11
Atlantic	55	1,895	1,352	1,297	1,175	838	435
Belleisle	15	26	10	–	10	–	–
Belmont	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beirus	14	11	–	–	108	–	–
Bintje	97	59	147	168	–	156	207
Blue Mac	–	–	24	27	23	–	–
Butte	165	99	94	19	36	–	28
Cent. Russet	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cherokee	109	73	92	63	118	35	32
Chieftain	343	140	186	161	–	140	157
Conestoga	45	19	17	–	159	–	–
Desiree	–	20	56	23	–	–	–
Eramosa	–	13	12	–	–	–	–
F 70021	–	222	50	18	–	–	–
F 73008	–	–	16	62	–	–	–
Frontier	47	–	–	–	–	–	
Fundy	–	25	13	–	154	–	16
Green Mountain	88	92	147	150	–	85	177
Hi Lite Russet	118	10	–	–	–	–	–
Hunter	–	–	–	–	40	–	–
Irish Cobbler	41	44	46	39	28	53	68
Jemseg	28	19	33	25	9,692	20	11
Kanona	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kennebec	8,055	8,413	8,830	9,839	–	10,379	13,679
Keswick	–	–	16	–	98	–	–
Monona	156	195	187	127	–	54	30
Nipigon	–	–	–	–	714	–	21
Norchip	298	276	302	336	62	617	298
Norland	76	30	–	43	–	74	76
Norwis	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Onaway	–	–	126	15	–	–	–
Prairie Chief	–	–	28	21	–	–	–
Ranger Russet	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Lasoda	–	17	–	–	631	30	52
Red Pontiac	243	362	433	586	–	651	1,512
Redsen	–	45	–	–	–	–	–
Rose Gold	66	12	18	–	25,333	–	–
Rus Norkotah	3,720	1,441	134	10	–	–	–
Russet Burbank	24,019	24,165	25,338	24,109	–	24,517	20,452
Russette	–	52	–	–	–	–	–
Sagenaw Gold	313	96	12	–	12	–	–
Sangre	20	–	65	58	4,868	–	–
Sebago	2,278	3,113	4,219	5,115	2,972	5,077	7,185
Shepody	7,016	7,212	5,716	4,158	8,279	2,807	2,449
Superior	10,076	7,907	7,916	7,798	99	6,255	6,192
Yukon Gold	1,433	1,492	820	276	134	31	16
Others	48	52	45	52	–	173	62
Total	59,193	57,739	56,526	54,609	54,745	51,992	53,252

Source: Agriculture Canada Fruit, Vegetable and Honey Crop and Market Report.
Varieties with less than 10 Acres are included in "Others".

TABLE 43
Strawberries
Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island

Year	Production '000 Qts	Average Farm Price $ per Qt.	Total Farm Value $'000
1991	1,486	1.14	1,690
1990	1,382	0.90	1,245
1989	1,200	0.91	1,092
1988	1,200	1.02	1,222
1987	1,500	1.10	1,650
1986	1,600	1.13	1,814
1985	1,280	0.85	1,088
1984	1,600	0.75	1,200
1983	1,600	0.83	1,328
1982	1,400	0.75	1,050
1981	650	0.75	488
1980	1,200	0.62	738
1979	1,000	0.55	550

Source: Fruit & Vegetable Production, 22–003.

TABLE 44
Blueberries
Production, Farm Price and Value
Prince Edward Island

Year	Production '000 Lbs	Average Farm Price $ per Lb	Total Farm Value $'000
1991	1,612	0.50	806
1990	1,962	0.50	981
1989	971	0.55	534
1988	1,413	0.55	777
1987	912	0.60	547
1986	500	0.47	235
1985	750	0.25	188
1984	700	0.30	210
1983	750	0.55	413
1982	750	0.64	480
1981	600	0.48	288
1980	565	0.48	274
1979	500	0.39	195

Source: Fruit & Vegetable Production, 22–003.

TABLE 45
Selected Vegetables
Acreage Harvested, Production and Farm Value
Prince Edward Island – 1990

	Acres Harvested	Yield Lbs/Acre	Harvested Production '000 Lbs	Marketed Production '000 Lbs	Price $/Lb.	Farm Value $'000
Beans	5	3,000	15	11	0.70	8
Beets	discontinued					
Cabbage	170	25,000	4,250	4,038	0.10	404
Carrots	325	23,200	7,540	7,389	0.09	665
Cauliflower	25	10,000	250	250	0.40	100
Corn	75	6,013	451	451	0.27	122
Cucumbers	15	5,667	85	77	0.30	23
Parsnips	30	12,133	364	346	0.40	138
Rutabagas	370	27,135	10,040	9,074	0.10	886
Tomatoes	10	4,900	49	49	0.47	23

Source: Fruit & Vegetable Production, 22–003.

TABLE 46
Vegetable Acreage Planted, Prince Edward Island

	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984
Beans	5	5	5	5	10	14	15	15
Cabbage	140	170	120	130	170	171	155	150
Carrots	390	325	235	205	210	217	225	240
Cauliflower	25	25	20	20	25	23	55	30
Corn	80	80	50	50	60	59	70	80
Cucumbers	15	15	30	35	30	28	30	40
Lettuce	55	50	40	45	45	46	55	60
Parsnips	N/A	30	30	40	35	30	25	15
Rutabagas	340	390	420	400	475	556	530	520
Tomatoes	10	10	20	4	6	6	5	5

Source: Fruit & Vegetable Production, 22–003.

TABLE 47
Feed Freight Assisted Shipments to Prince Edward Island by Grain
Including Grain Produced and Moved Within P.E.I.

Crop Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Corn	Screenings	Mill Feed	Mixed Grains	Total(1)	Freight Assistance $'000
				– Tons –					
1990–91	11,728	6,402	45,225	13,887	–	–	3,892	81,337	1,023
1989–90	9,156	6,684	53,144	17,793	–	152	6,812	93,851	1,650
1988–89	11,300	6,342	44,215	11,959	–	409	6,488	80,838	1,045
1987–88	12,342	7,284	39,740	10,243	–	541	7,823	78,415	999
1986–87	11,227	6,101	35,694	11,502	77	520	6,269	71,868	920
1985–86	11,756	8,252	35,430	8,100	–	604	5,511	70,067	911
1984–85	5,937	5,866	26,766	14,744	–	1,065	N/A	55,911	755
1983–84	6,517	2,531	17,187	8,343	68	1,073	N/A	35,719	470
1982–83	6,770	3,163	4,136	11,524	360	1,778	N/A	27,731	345
1981–82	6,808	5,069	11,499	13,519	296	2,229	N/A	39,420	502
1980–81	10,610	5,510	18,083	5,797	301	2,075	N/A	42,376	574
1979–80	7,455	3,631	19,730	6,250	–	2,130	N/A	39,196	527
1978–79	7,324	5,367	22,518	5,272	–	1,993	N/A	42,474	578

(1) Individual grain shipments do not add to total shipments due to other unidentified grains being included in the total.

Source: Livestock Feed Board of Canada.

TABLE 48
Fertilizer & Limestone Sales, Atlantic Provinces(1)

Year	Nfld	P. E. I.	N. S.	N. B.	Total	Total Plant Food Units
			Fertilizer – Tonnes –			
1991	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	148,090	N/A
1990	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	145,408	N/A
1989	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	143,471	6,519,906
1988	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	147,841	6,744,746
1987	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	154,635	6,982,432
1986	3,611	59,285	34,375	47,928	145,199	6,322,680
1985	3,475	60,354	32,326	52,016	148,171	6,472,540
1984	3,517	58,417	34,206	52,376	148,516	6,497,765
1983	3,801	58,021	34,854	48,338	145,014	6,294,648
1982	3,541	58,304	34,073	50,195	146,113	6,327,543
1981	3,717	56,378	33,543	51,896	145,534	6,259,714
1980	4,418	51,714	31,828	51,259	139,219	5,954,651
			Limestone – Tonnes –			
1991	7,156	53,921	95,692	67,689	224,458	
1990	6,000	41,192	80,438	60,907	188,537	
1989	8,812	50,787	65,068	79,531	204,198	
1988	8,135	70,939	89,707	94,887	263,668	
1987	7,340	75,321	82,760	98,929	264,350	

(1) For Year Ending June 30.
Source: The Atlantic Fertilizer Institute.